

## About the JCTR

The Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection (JCTR) is a project of the Zambia-Malawi Province of the Society of Jesus.

Our mission is to foster, from a faith-inspired perspective, a critical understanding of current issues. Guided by the social teaching of the church that emphasises social dignity in community, our mission is to generate action for the promotion of the fullness of human life through research, education, advocacy and consultation.

Cooperating widely with other groups, our Jesuit sponsorship directs us to a special concern for the poor, and assures an international connection in all our efforts.

We aim to promote an inculturated faith, gender equality and empowerment of local communities in the work of justice, peace and the integrity of creation.

Three projects of the JCTR include:

- Church's Social Teaching Project (CST) - promoting the values of the Church for social justice
- Debt and Trade Project - advocating for debt cancellation and fair trade to inspire pro-poor growth
- Social Conditions Research Project - advocating for improvements to the living conditions of the poor

## Want to know more? Get in touch today!

This brochure is published by the Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection. For more information about the Basic Needs Basket and other activities, please contact us:

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You can also download more detailed historical and methodological information about the Basic Needs Basket from our website:

<http://www.jctr.org.zm>

We encourage you to visit our offices at:

Plot 5880 Great East Road,  
Luwisha House (opposite UNZA)

Please contact us to join our monthly Basic Needs Basket mailing list for your area.

## THE JCTR BASIC NEEDS BASKET



A tool for action by

NGOs

JOIN THE BNB MOVEMENT!

## What is the JCTR Basic Needs Basket?

The Basic Needs Basket (BNB) is an accurate monthly survey that shows the bare minimum cost of living for a family of six - the basic cost of essential food and non-food items needed by an average sized family to live with a decent and healthy lifestyle. It is truly a minimum, excluding additional everyday costs such as education, transport, healthcare and clothing.

The BNB is conducted by the Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection (JCTR) every month in several urban areas. For example, the figures for January 2006 are:

Lusaka	K1,415,650	Luanshya	K 922,290
Kitwe	K1,054,640	Livingstone	K1,251,900
Ndola	K1,160,720	Kabwe	K 917,140

The BNB is an important:

- **SNAPSHOT** of the socio-economic situation in select locations across Zambia
- **HIGHLIGHT** of the gap between the cost of living and the typical income of ordinary families
- **TARGET** for all of us to aim for when working towards a just and dignified society
- **TOOL** to use when advocating for change, justice, a better wage, a fairer policy or simply a dignified existence
- **GUIDE** for all households in deciding how best to budget to meet their basic needs

The BNB is useful to each and every one of us - households, employers and employees, community groups, church groups, trade unions, the public and private sectors, non-governmental organisations, and government - in understanding how the cost of living in Zambia affects us all.

## JCTR Basic Needs Basket: LUSAKA

\*January 2006

Cost of basic food items for a family of six		
COMMODITY	QUANTITY	PRICE (K)
Mealie meal (breakfast)	3 x 25kg	123,300
Beans	2kg	13,000
Kapenta (Siavonga)	2kg	70,600
Dry fish	1kg	40,000
Meat (mixed cut)	4kg	49,600
Eggs	20	10,000
Vegetables (greens)	7.5kg	15,750
Tomato	4kg	10,000
Onion	4kg	9,600
Milk (fresh)	2 litres	8,700
Cooking oil	4 litres	32,400
Bread	1 loaf / day	75,000
Sugar	8kg	36,800
Salt	1kg	2,100
Tea (leaves)	500g	9,400
<b>SUBTOTAL FOR FOOD ITEMS</b>		<b>506,250</b>
Cost of essential non-food items		
Charcoal	2 x 90kg	82,800
Soap (Lifebuoy)	10 tablets	13,000
Wash soap (e.g. Boom)	4 x 400g	10,800
Jelly (e.g. Vaseline)	1 x 500ml	5,800
Electricity (med. density)		113,000
Water (med. density)		34,000
Housing (med. density)		650,000
<b>SUBTOTAL FOR NON-FOOD ITEMS</b>		<b>909,400</b>

**Total: K1,415,650**

\*This January 2006 BNB is an example of a survey that is conducted every month in six urban areas.

## What does it mean to me?

This brochure is aimed at raising awareness of the JCTR Basic Needs Basket within Non-Governmental Organisations. You are the institutions that represent the interests of the people, hold government accountable, and provide development assistance to the grassroots of society. For NGOs, the BNB is:

- a **GUIDE** to help you quickly understand the challenges faced by society, and when and how best to intervene
- a **TOOL** with which to evaluate government actions and hold the government accountable to pro-poor priorities, policies and promises
- an **ILLUSTRATION** of how external factors (e.g., debt and trade imbalances) hinder the ability of average households to meet basic needs
- a **FRAMEWORK** with which to explain to communities the precise nature of the challenges they face, to illustrate the ways in which your interventions are designed to help them, and to sensitise them on the cost of living
- **DATA** for research into how the rising cost of living affects society, for accurate estimation of project budgets, and for explaining the socio-economic situation in Zambia
- a **FOCAL POINT** around which to harmonise development interventions and advocacy efforts to promote household self-sufficiency and independence
- a **RESOURCE** for educating communities on the roots of corruption, the issues to vote on, the causes of workers' strikes and the devastating effect of the HIV/AIDS pandemic on household food security
- an **INSPIRATION** to work hard to fight poverty and its causes in Zambia, meet the goals of your NGO, and to achieve basic human rights for all Zambians

“Some people are enslaved without even knowing it, simply paying K1000 here and there and not understanding how systemic or widespread the problem of cost of living has become!”

Participant at BNB workshop